

## 중이진주종에서 Telomerase의 발현

김현철 · 고의경 · 이병주 · 이일우 · 전경명

## Expression of Telomerase Activity in Cholesteatoma Otitis Media

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## -ABSTRACT-

**Background and Objectives** : Telomerase maintains the length of telomeres in immortal cell and also is often associated with cell proliferation. Cholesteatoma epithelium is characterized by a dysregulation with a hyper-proliferative growth. We studied to evaluate of the telomerase activity in cholesteatoma and normal retroauricular skin and to know the relationship between telomerase expression and clinical findings. **Materials and Methods** : Twenty-two cholesteatomas and fifteen retroauricular skins were obtained from patients undergoing middle ear surgery. The detection of telomerase activity was done by TRAP assay methods. To know the relationship between telomerase expression and clinical findings, author analyzed clinical findings including hearing level, duration of disease, and degree of extension retrospectively. **Results** : Seventeen of 22 cholesteatoma (77.3%) expressed telomerase activity, whereas none of 15 retroauricular normal skin (0%) detected telomerase activity. There was no any significant differences between clinical findings including hearing level, duration of disease, and degree of extension, and telomerase activity ( $p>0.05$ ). **Conclusion** : The highly expression of telomerase in cholesteatoma suggests that the telomerase activation may be related with the proliferative nature in cholesteatoma. (J Clinical Otolaryngol 2005;16:66-72)

**KEY WORDS** : Telomerase · Cholesteatoma · Proliferation.

서론	Telomere DNA	DNA	가 <sup>1)</sup>	가
Telomere	가	8~14 kb	가	가
	가		가	50~200 nucleotide
	가 <sup>1)</sup>			가
: 2005 4 17			가	가
: 2005 5 10			가 <sup>1)</sup>	
: , 602 - 739	1가			' mitotic clock '
10			가 <sup>2)</sup>	
: (051) 240 - 7332 · : (051) 246 - 8668		Telomerase	RNA	ribonucleo-
E - mail : gohek@pusan.ac.kr				

protein enzyme telomere .<sup>1)</sup> 가  
telomerase telomerase telomerase  
가 가  
가 가  
lomerase .<sup>3)</sup> te- **대상 및 방법**  
, **연구대상**  
telomerase 가  
(80.1%),<sup>6)</sup> (85%)<sup>7)</sup> (89%),<sup>5)</sup> 22 .  
- 70 ,  
(postauri-  
cular epithelium) 15 .  
Belair <sup>8)</sup> 11 61  
36.1 , 10 , 12  
telomerase가 , 11 .  
telomerase가  
Kyo <sup>9)</sup> **연구방법**  
telomerase TRAP telomerase  
가 가 telome- Telomerase Kim <sup>3)</sup> TRAP assay  
TRAP<sub>EZE</sub><sup>TM</sup> Telomerase Detection Kit(Oncor  
Co., USA) (Fig.  
1). , primer  
<sup>2)8)</sup> , TRAP , polyacrylamide  
가 gel , phosphorimager .  
가 가  
4  
50~100 mg microcentrifuge tube  
100 μl 1X CHAPS lysis buffer(10mM Tris - HCl,  
pH 7.5, 1 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>, 1 mM EGTA, 0.1 mM ben-  
zamidine, 5 mM -mercaptoethanol, 0.5% CHAPS,  
10% Glycerol) 가 가 ,  
pestle Pellet pestle motor  
(Kontes Co., USA)가  
<sup>10)</sup> 10 .

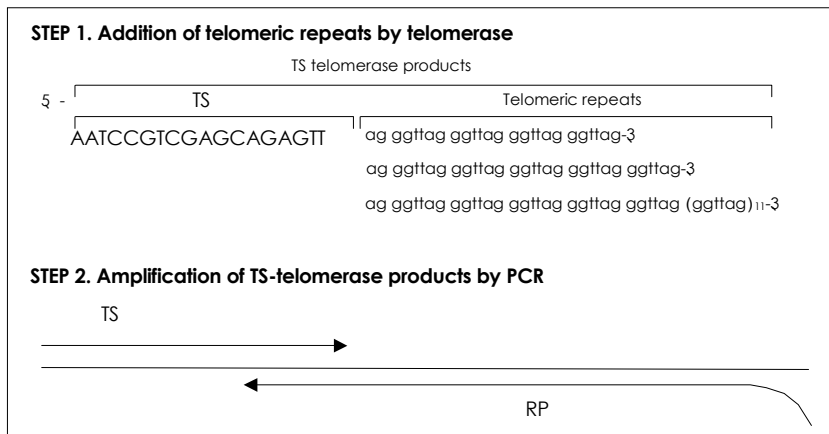


Fig. 1. TRAP assay.

30, 5417R microcentrifuge(Eppendorf Co., Germany) 4, 12,000 x g 20, 80 µl, tube kit(Biorad Co., U.S.A.) 1X CHAPS lysis buffer 1 µl/µl가, TRAP TS primer(5' - AATCCGTCGAGCAGAGTT - 3') 5' - labeling 20 µl, <sup>32</sup>P - ATP(3000 Ci/mmol, 10 uCi/ml) 2.5 µl, TS primer 10.0 µl, 10X kinase buffer 2.0 µl, T4 polynucleotide kinase(10 units/µl) 0.5 µl, 5.0 µl, 37, 20, 85, 5 가, 4, TRAP 2 µg, 25 µl, 가, 10X TRAP buffer(200 mM Tris - HCl, pH 8.3, 15 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>, 630 mM KCl, 0.5% Tween 20, 10 mM EGTA, 0.1% BSA) 2.5 µl, 50X dNTPs Mix(25 mM each dATP, dTTP, dGTP and dCTP) 0.5 µl, <sup>32</sup>P - TS primer 1 µl, TRAP primer mix(RP primer, K1 primer, TSK1 template) 0.5 µl, Taq polymerase(5 units/µl, Takara Co., Japan) 0.2 µl 18.3, 50, 56, 62, 68, 6 bp, 85, 25 µl가, (1 µg/µg) 2 µl, 25 µl가, mineral oil 20 µl, PCR heating block(Mastercycler 5330, Eppendorf Co., Germany) 30, 30, telomerase가, 94, 30, 60, 30, 30, 4, 10, 1, loading dye(0.25% bromophenol blue, 0.25% xylene cyanol, 50% glycerol, 50 mM EDTA, pH 8.0) 12.5% polyacrylamide gel(acrylamide : bis - acrylamide= 19 : 1) 0.25X TBE buffer 20 V, 3, gel autoradiography phosphorimager(Molecular Dynamics Co., USA), TRAP PCR Taq polymerase, 10X CHAPS lysis buffer, 36 bp band, , 36 bp, TRAP telome- rase가, 85

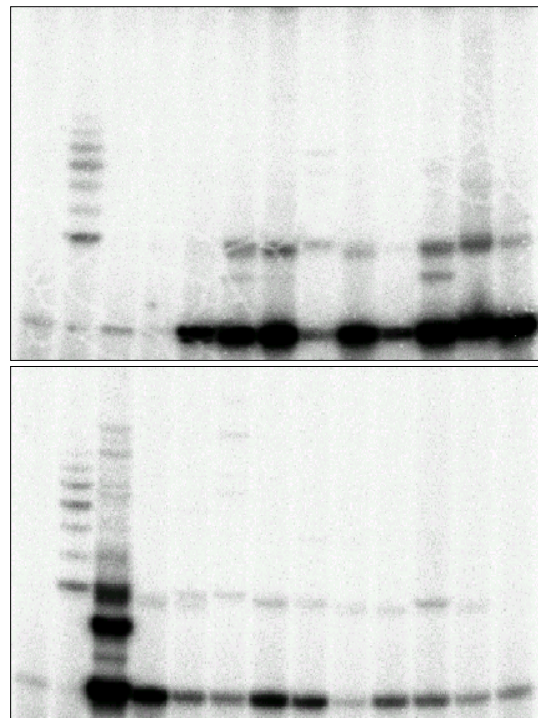
5 가 RNase TRAP , 5 (22.7%) (Fig. 2)  
 15  
 telomerase  
 human kidney 293

**Telomerase 발현과 임상소견과의 연관성**

**임상 소견에 따른 Telomerase 발현 양상**

Telomerase  
 1964(ISO)  
 telomerase  
 Telomerase  
 9 , 10 19 , 20 29 ,  
 30 39 , 40 telomerase  
 Telomerase  
 (epitympanum)  
 (mastoid cavity)  
 (mesotympanum)  
 22  
 1  
 telomerase

telomerase  
 (Table 1)(p>0.05).



**Fig. 2.** Telomerase expression in cholesteatoma. Seventeen of 22 cholesteatoma expressed telomerase activity. P : positive control, N : negative control.

**통계학 처리**

telomerase  
 T - test  
 telomerase  
 Fisher's exact test . p<0.05  
 가

**Table 1.** Relationship between telomerase expression and preoperative hearing level

Hearing level ISO (dB)	Telomerase expression	
	Positive	Negative
- 26	2	1
27 -	1	0
41 -	9	1
56 -	3	1
71 - 90	2	2

**결 과**

**진주종에서 Telomerase 발현**

telomerase 22 17 (77.3%)

**Table 2.** Relationship between telomerase expression and duration of disease

Duration (year)	Telomerase expression	
	Positive	Negative
- 9	9	1
10 -	3	2
20 -	3	1
30 -	1	0
40 -	1	1

**Table 3.** Relationship between telomerase expression and extension of cholesteatoma

Extension	Telomerase expression	
	Positive	Negative
Epitympanum	8	3
Epitympanum +mastoid cavity	4	0
Epitympanum +mesotympanum	3	0
Epitympanum +mastoid cavity +mesotympanum	1	2

9 (90%)  
 2 1 (50%)  
 9  
 telomerase  
 (Table 2) (p>0.05).

11 8 (33.3%)  
 3 1  
 가  
 telomerase  
 (Table 3) (p>0.05).

**고 찰**

telomerase가  
 telomere 가

1)  
 Simian Virus 40 tumor antigen  
 .  
 merase telomere 가  
 telomerase  
 , telomere 11)  
 B - lymphocyte Epstein - Barr virus  
 telomere 가 가  
 telomerase 가 telomere 12)  
 (immortal cell)가 telomerase  
 Wright 13) 가 telomerase  
 . p53, pRb  
 가 tumor virus  
 viral oncoprotein p53, pRB  
 p53 pRB  
 telomere 가  
 telomerase가  
 telomere  
 . telomerase p53, pRb  
 가 Ueda 14)  
 telomerase  
 telomerase  
 p53 가 . Milas 15)  
 lomerase가 p53 te-  
 telomerase p53  
 22)23)  
 5) 18 16 telomerase가  
 (89%) . Cheng 7)  
 85% telomerase가  
 가 100%  
 가 (60%) te-  
 lomerase . Mutirangura

Telomerase

16) 16 14 telomerase가  
 (87.5%) , Belair 8) . Wang 21)  
 (erythroplakia) 38.5% telomerase te-  
 . (hyperplasia) lomerase myc  
 (dysplasia) 3 가  
 . Tae 17) 100% telome-  
 rase가 , telomerase 가  
 90% telomerase가  
 telomerase가 telomerase

Kyo 9) 가 . 22)  
 telomerase (prolifera- , 7) 14)  
 tive phase) telomerase 95% 가 , 23)  
 (secretory phase) 42%  
 . Belair 8) Kyo 9) telomerase가  
 telomerase가 가 . telomerase  
 가 .

PCNA, EGF, EGFR lomerase가 가 , 7)  
 가 가 . te-  
 . 10) Shinoda 18) lomerase 가 . te-  
 c - jun 가 가 23) telomerase가  
 가 wide type p53 가 6)  
 가 wide type rase가 telomerase가 telome-  
 p53 apoptosis . telomerase가  
 Park 19) Fas apoptosis .  
 가 가 telomerase ,  
 . 가  
 apoptosis가 .

Holly 20) 가 c -  
 myc 가 PCNA  
 가 c - myc P-  
 가 가 CNA 가 (su-  
 가 telomerase가 bepithelial layer)  
 telomerase . 24) Telomerase

