

## 진주종성 중이염 환자의 진주종에서 iNOS 존재

유인선 · 추무진 · 신시옥 · 최영석 · 염창섭

## Existence of iNOS in the Human Cholesteatoma

In-Seon Yoo, MD, Moo-Jin Choo, MD, See-Ok Shin, MD,  
Young-Seok Choi, MD and Chang-Seop Yum, MD

Department of Otolaryngology, College of Medicine, Chungbuk National University, Cheongju, Korea

## - ABSTRACT -

**Background and Objectives** : Bone resorption and hyperkeratosis are the most characteristic findings of chronic otitis media with cholesteatoma. Overexpression of IL-1 in cholesteatoma was reported having a significant role in the pathogenesis of cholesteatoma. Also, overproduction of nitric oxide (NO) stimulated the production of the cyclooxygenase and PGE<sub>2</sub>. Therefore, NO and inducible nitric oxide synthase (iNOS) may be suggested having a role of the pathogenesis of cholesteatoma. This study was designed to identify the existence of iNOS in human cholesteatoma. **Materials and Methods** : Ten fresh human cholesteatoma tissues and one postauricular skin were used. Dot and Western blot analysis were used for detection of iNOS. **Results** : Dot blot showed different degrees of response. The bands of iNOS about 137 kDa area existed in the Western blot analysis. **Conclusion** : These findings suggest that iNOS may present in human cholesteatoma and NO may have play a role in pathogenesis of chronic otitis media with cholesteatoma. (**J Clinical Otolaryngol 1999;10:190-194**)

**KEY WORDS** : Cholesteatoma · Nitric oxide · Nitric oxide synthase.

## 서 론

가 ,  
가가 ,  
.<sup>1)</sup>

가 , interleukin - 1(IL - 1) prosta-  
glandin E<sub>2</sub>(PGE<sub>2</sub>) 가  
.<sup>2)</sup> IL - 1 가  
IL - 1  
.<sup>3)4)</sup> IL - 1 ni -  
tric oxide (NO) cyclooxygenase(COX)  
PGE<sub>2</sub> 가 .  
NOS inhibitor가 COX  
, NOS inhibitor NO prost -  
aglandins .<sup>5)</sup>  
NO가 COX , NOS  
COX가 NO  
pro - inflammatory prostaglan - dins가

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48

: (0431) 269 - 6157 · : (0431) 265 - 6157

E - mail : mjchoo@med.chungbuk.ac.kr

: iNOS

postauricular skin, albumin

5)6) INF - LPS

lysate(Transduction Lab. Lexington, KY)

NO가 dot blot We - iNOS

가 stern blot analysis

NO SDS-PAGE & Western blot analysis

대상과 방법

1997 10 100 µg

4 × SDS gel - loading buffer(200 mM Tris - HCl, 400mM dithiothreitol, 8% SDS, 0.4% bromophenol blue, 40% glycerol) 가 100 5

5% stacking gel 8% resolving gel

SDA - PAGE 30 mA 3

gel transfer buffer nitrocellulose paper(Biorad, Hercules, CA, USA) 100V 2

Dot blot 4 0.1% Tween 20 3% milk가 TBS 1 , 1 ; 1,000

(liquid nitrogen) mouse anti - iNOS(Transduction Lab. Lexington, KY, USA) 1

가 (lysis buffer) 5 3 1 ;

ffer) 30 Coomassie Blue 1,000 (peroxydase labeled anti - mouse IgG) 1 10

Western blot analysis 6 ECL kit(Amersham Life Science, Buckinghamshir, England) 2

homogenizer 3

ultrasonic homogenizer(Sonic - ator, B.Braun 2000, USA) X - ray film 10

30 12,000 rpm

30

**결 과**

Dot blot Dot blot analysis

50 µg 0.5 1.9 µg/µl

air dry 5% milk (Table 1).

1 ; 1,000 50 µg loading

mouse anti - iNOS(Transduction Lab. Lexington, KY, USA) , 1 : 1,000 1 : 2,000

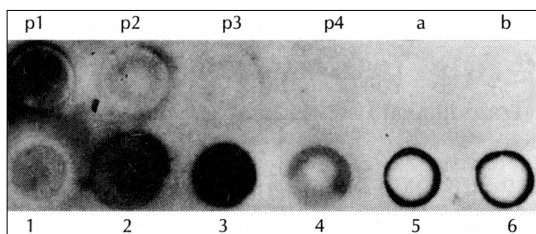
1 peroxydase labeled anti - mouse IgG(Amersham Life Science, Buckinghamshir, England)

1 ECL kit(Amersham Life Science, Buckinghamshir, England)

**Table 1.** Protein amount of each specimen in the dot blot analysis

Sample number	1	2	3	4	5	6
Amount( µg/µl)	0.5	1.5	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.5

1 - 4 ; cholesteatoma tissues, 5 - 6 ; same human specimen of postauricular skin

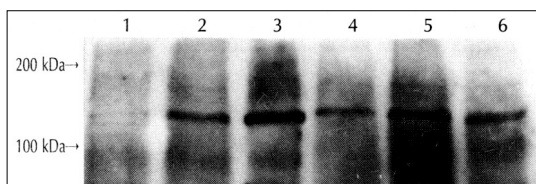


**Fig. 1.** Result of the dot blot analysis (p ; positive controls, p1 ; 100 μg of mouse macrophage lysate (MML), p2 ; 50 μg of MML, p3 ; 10 μg of MML, p4 ; 5 μg of MML, a ; saline, b ; bovin serum albumin, 1 - 4 ; human cholesteatoma tissues, 5, 6 ; postauricular skin).

**Table 2.** Protein amount of each specimen in Western blot analysis

Sample number	1	2	3	4	5	6
Amount ( μg/ μl)	2	5	8	4	5	5

1 - 6 ; human cholesteatoma tissues



**Fig. 2.** Result of Western blot analysis (1 - 6 ; human cholesteatoma tissues).

dot blot 2, 3  
 mouse macrophage  
 lysate 100 μg  
 , 4 , 1  
 , albumin saline  
 (Fig. 1).

Western blot analysis  
 (Table 2).  
 100 μg lo -  
 ading , 1 ; 1,000  
 Western blot 6  
 130 kDa band (Fig. 2).  
 5 band

1 band  
 고 찰  
 Nitric oxide(NO)  
 (cell  
 mediator) NO nitric oxide synthase(NOS)  
 L - arginine L - ci -  
 trulline 가 NOS isoform  
 neural NOS(nNOS)  
 isoform endothelial NOS(eNOS)  
 isoform inducible NOS(iNOS)  
 가  
 (psoriasis)  
 (keratinocyte)가 iNOS 가  
 가 , NOS  
 가 NO 가 NO  
 가 , in vitro NO  
 NO cGMP  
 (osteoblast) , cytokines  
 osteoblast - like cell line IFN -  
 LPS NO , IL - 1  
 NO , TGF - 2  
 NO  
 N<sup>G</sup> - monomethyl - arginine(L - NMMA)  
 NO 가  
 NO (apoptosis)  
 NO DNA  
 p53

NO caspase iNOS  
heat shock protein 32(HSP 32), HSP 70 iNOS가 control  
IL - 1 가  
NO COX  
PGE 2가  
iNOS  
결 론  
가 가 iNOS NO가  
가  
Dot blot iNOS dot blot 4  
Dot blot iNOS가 6 130kDa band  
iNOS  
IL - 1 NO가  
nitrocellulose paper가  
가  
liquid nit -  
rogen  
Western blot analysis  
30 homoge -  
nizer sonicator  
dot blot  
anti - iNOS  
Western blot analysis dot blot  
iNOS  
dot blot  
iNOS 가  
Western blot 137 kDa  
band

중심 단어 : iNOS.

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